

²⁷ Ibid., III-34.

²⁸ Ibid.

²⁹ Ibid., III-30.

³⁰ The 1993 version of JP 3-0 uses the term *joint operations area*. It is unclear if the term was used in 1990–1991.

³¹ JP 3-0, III-34.

³² Universal Joint Task List.

³³ JP 3-0, III-29.

³⁴ Army Doctrine Reference Publication 3-37, *Protection* (Washington, DC: Headquarters Department of the Army, August 2012), 1–3.

³⁵ JP 3-68, III-20.

³⁶ Ibid., III-21.

³⁷ JP 3-31, *Command and Control for Joint Land Operations* (Washington, DC: The Joint Staff, February 24, 2014), II-21.

³⁸ Adopted from Vego, VIII-95.

³⁹ Hans Morgenthau, *Politics Among Nations: The Struggle for Power and Peace*, 4th ed. (Caledonia: McGraw-Hill, 1967), 26.

⁴⁰ Doctrine defines *homeland* as the United States, its territories, and the surrounding waters and airspace (JP 3-16, I-2). This includes Guam. For this article, references to the homeland exclude Guam but include Puerto Rico and the Virgin Islands. Hawaii is part of the homeland but is in the U.S. Pacific Command area of operation (except for missile defense).

⁴¹ Vego, VIII-96–97.

⁴² Dale C. Eikmeier, “From Operational Art to Operational Plans: A Joint Planning Primer,” Fort Leavenworth, KS, 2012, 44; JP 3-0.

⁴³ Eikmeier, 45.

⁴⁴ JP 3-0, III-36.

⁴⁵ Vego, VIII-95.

⁴⁶ Field Manual 3-24/Marine Corps Warfighting Publication 3-33.5, *Insurgencies and Countering Insurgencies* (Washington, DC: Headquarters Department of the Army, May 13, 2014).

Joint Publications (JPs) Under Revision (to be signed within 6 months)

JP 1-0, *Joint Personnel Support*

JP 1-04, *Legal Support to Military Operations*

JP 1-06, *Financial Management Support in Joint Operations*

JP 2-01.2, *Counterintelligence/Human Intelligence*

JP 2-03, *Geospatial Intelligence in Joint Operations*

JP 3-03, *Joint Interdiction*

JP 3-07, *Stability*

JP 3-08, *Interorganizational Coordination*

JP 3-41, *CBRN Consequence Management*

JP 3-42, *Joint Explosive Ordnance Disposal*

JP 4-01.2, *Sealift Support to Joint Operations*

JP 4-01.5, *Joint Terminal Operations*

JP 4-01.6, *Joint Logistics Over-the-Shore*

JP 4-03, *Joint Bulk Petroleum and Water*

JPs Revised (signed within last 6 months)

JP 3-13.3, *Operations Security*

JP 3-14, *Space Operations*

JP 3-34, *Engineer Operations*

JP 3-50, *Personnel Recovery*

JP 3-61, *Public Affairs*

JP 3-68, *Noncombatant Evacuation Operations*