

Using Shortened Forms Instead of “Ibid.”

In keeping with *The Chicago Manual of Style* ([13.37](#)), NDU Press uses shortened forms instead of “Ibid.”

Format for shortened forms:

¹ Last Name, *Title of Book*, page number(s).

² Last Name, “Article in Journal,” page number(s).

Examples of shortened forms in endnotes:

³ Vego, *The Battle for Leyte, 1944*, 270.

⁴ Gellman, “Mr. President,” 28.

⁵ Kania and Costello, “Seizing the Commanding Heights,” 223.

For shortened forms for book titles and article titles that have internal colons, use only the portion of the title that precedes the colon.

Do not use dates or URLs in shortened forms.